

Supersymmetry, Dark Matter and Collider Physics

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OUTLINE

- ★ Gravity-mediated SUSY breaking
- ★ Constraints
- ★ SUSY search at Tevatron
- ★ SUSY search at LHC
- ★ Some non-standard scenarios
 - Normal scalar mass hierarchy
 - Split generations in Yukawa unified models
- ★ What will Tevatron teach us about LHC physics
- ★ Collaborators: Balazs, Belyaev, Krupovnickas, Tata

Gravity-mediated SUSY breaking models

Construction

- ★ Lagrangian for local SUSY gauge theories (Cremmer et al., 1983)
- ★ gauge symmetry: $SU(3)_C \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$
- ★ SM field content: fields \Rightarrow superfields
 - augment by additional Higgs doublet
- ★ Introduce hidden sector: arena for SUSY breaking
- ★ $m(sparticles) \sim m_{3/2} \sim TeV$

Gravity mediated SUSY breaking:

★ Advantages:

- only 4 spacetime dimensions needed
- minimal messenger sector (gravity)
- good CDM candidate

★ Disadvantages:

- arbitrary soft SUSY breaking terms
 - * FCNCs
 - * possible CP violation

★ mSUGRA model:

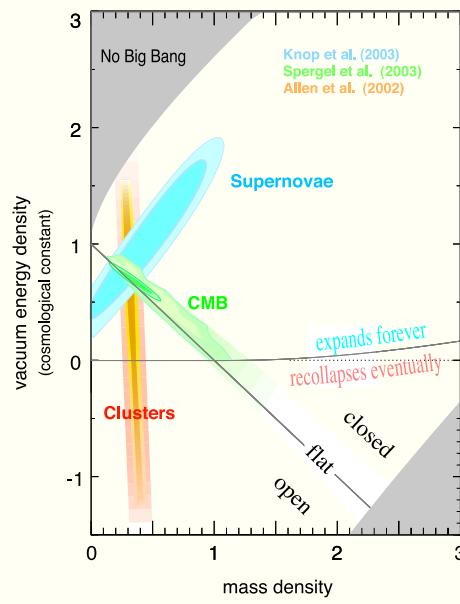
- ★ universal scalar, gaugino masses, A -terms
- ★ $m_0, m_{1/2}, A_0, \tan \beta, \text{sign}(\mu)$

Constraints on mSUGRA model

- ★ LEP2:
 - $m_h > 114.4$ GeV
 - $m_{\widetilde{W}_1} > 103.5$ GeV
- ★ $BF(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$
 - $BF(b \rightarrow s\gamma) = (3.25 \pm 0.54) \times 10^{-4}$
- ★ $a_\mu = (g - 2)_\mu / 2$
 - $\Delta a_\mu = (31.7 \pm 9.5) \times 10^{-10}$ Hagiwara et al. e^+e^-
- ★ WMAP: $\Omega_{CDM} h^2 = 0.1126 \pm 0.0090$

Relic density constraint

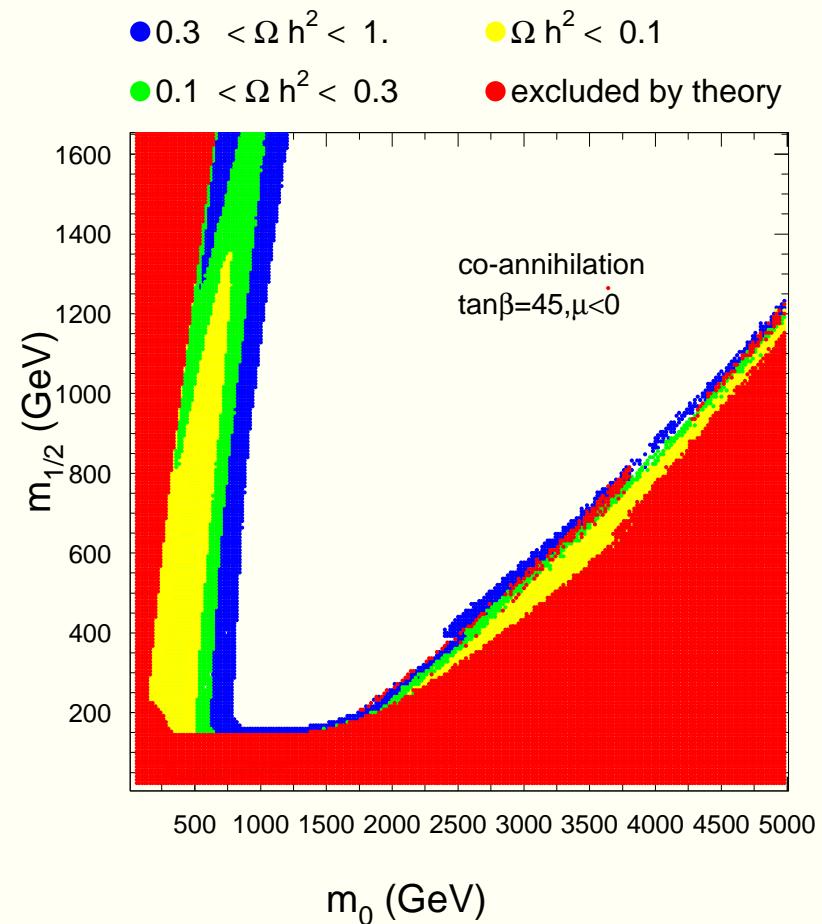
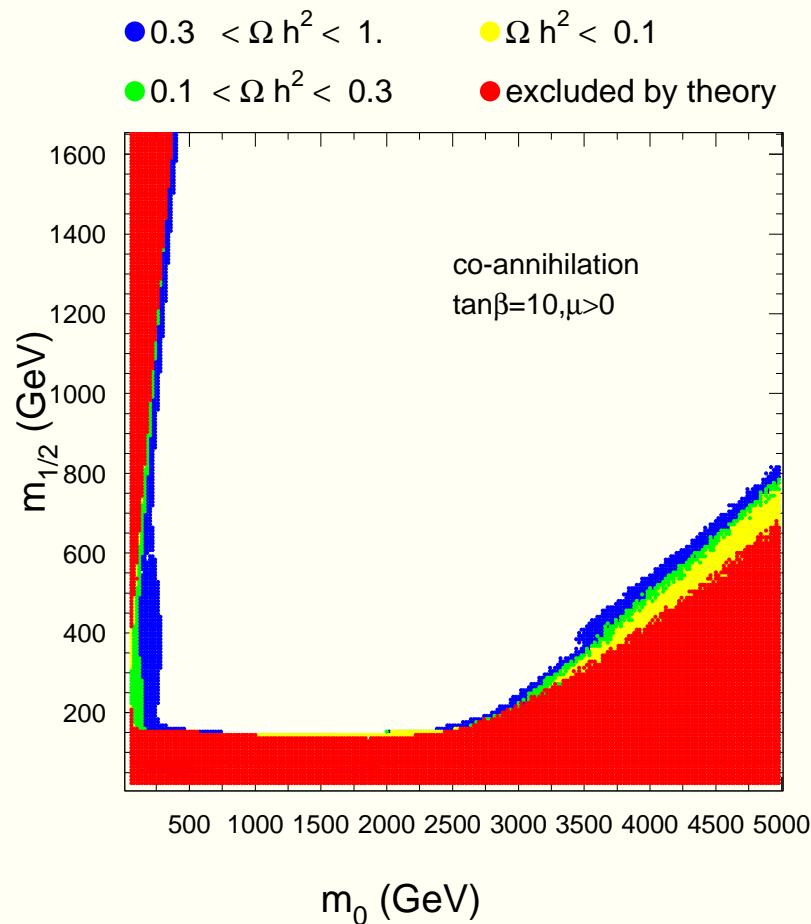
- baryons $\sim 5\%$
- neutrinos $< 1\%$
- CDM $\sim 25\%$
- DE $\sim 70\%$



Calculating the relic abundance of neutralinos

- ★ At very high T , neutralinos in thermal equilibrium with cosmic soup
- ★ As universe expands and cools, expansion rate exceeds interaction rate (freeze-out)
- ★ number density is governed by Boltzmann eq. for FRW universe
 - $dn/dt = -3Hn - \langle\sigma v_{rel}\rangle(n^2 - n_0^2)$
 - depends critically on thermally averaged annihilation cross section times velocity
- ★ 1722 annihilation/co-annihilation reactions; 7618 Feynman diagrams
 - use CompHEP automatic Feynman diagrams calculation
- ★ IsaRed program (HB, A. Belyaev , C. Balazs)

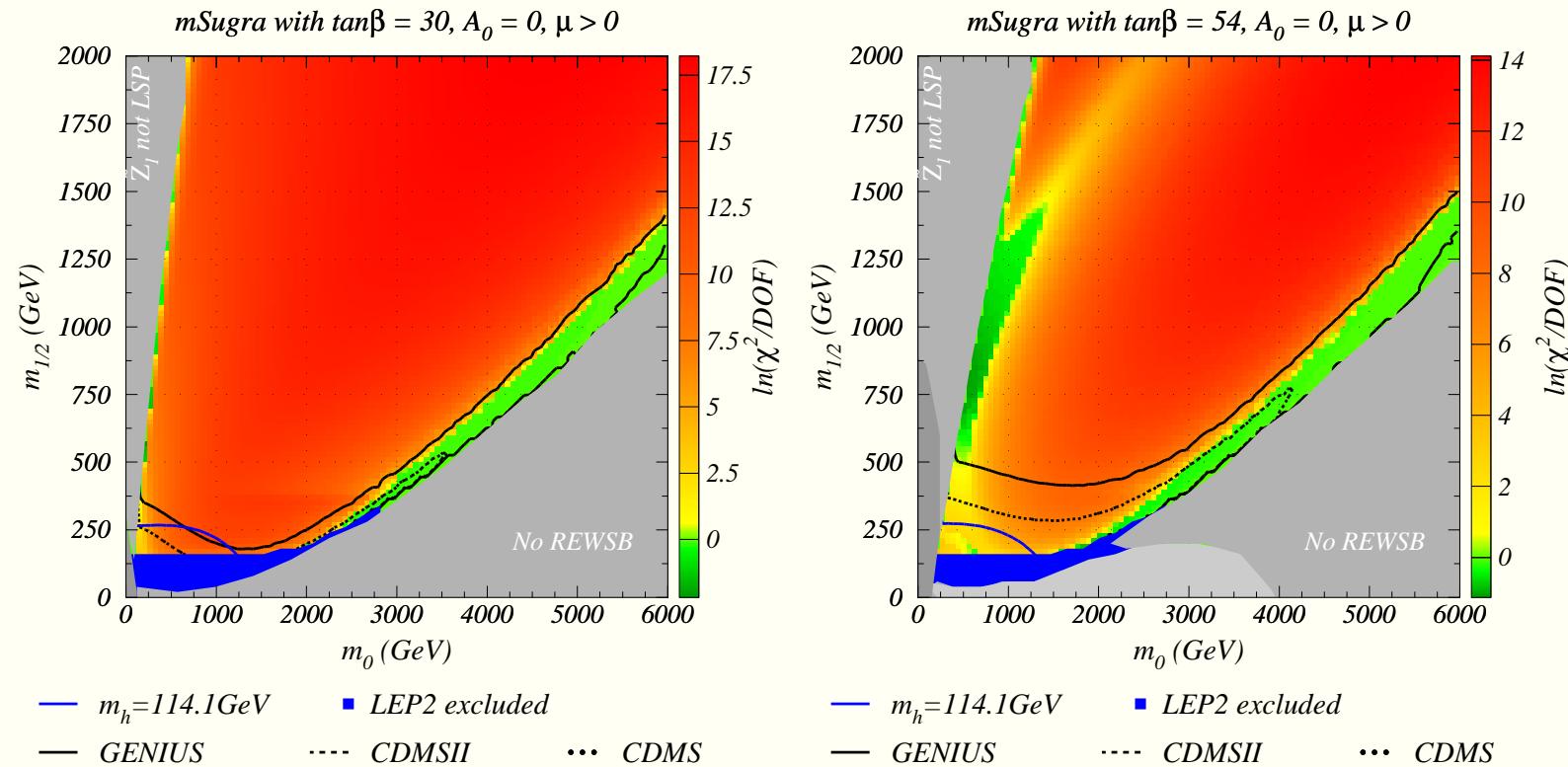
Relic density of neutralinos in mSUGRA model



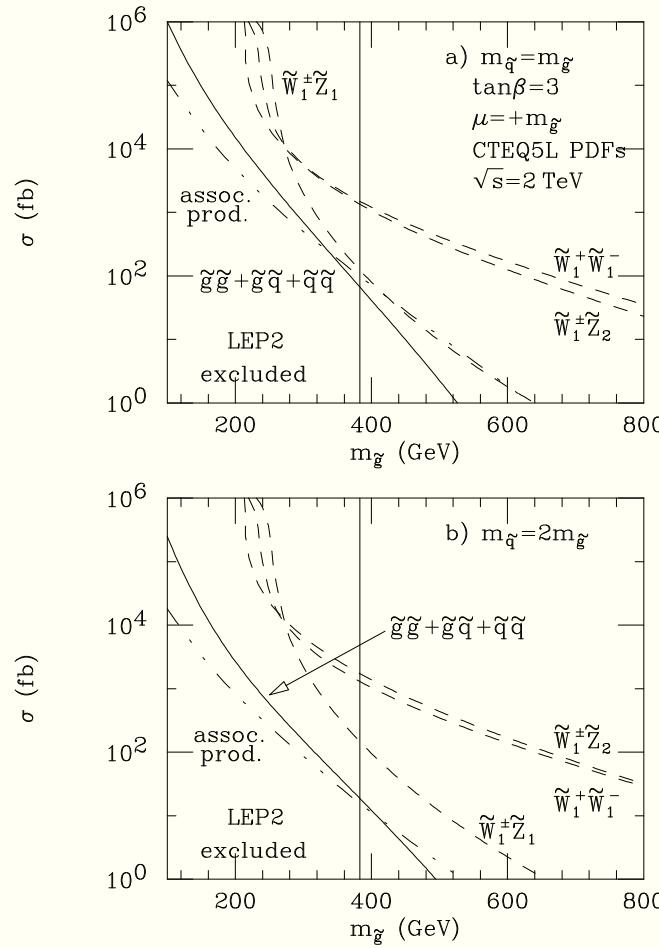
Named regions of p-space

- ★ bulk region: low $m_0, m_{1/2}$
- ★ stau co-ann.: low m_0
- ★ HB/FP: large m_0
- ★ A -funnel: large $\tan \beta$
- ★ h or Z annihilation corridor
- ★ stop co-annihilation: particular A_0 values
 - motivated by EW baryogenesis (Balazs, Carena, Wagner)

Regions of low (green) and high (red) χ^2



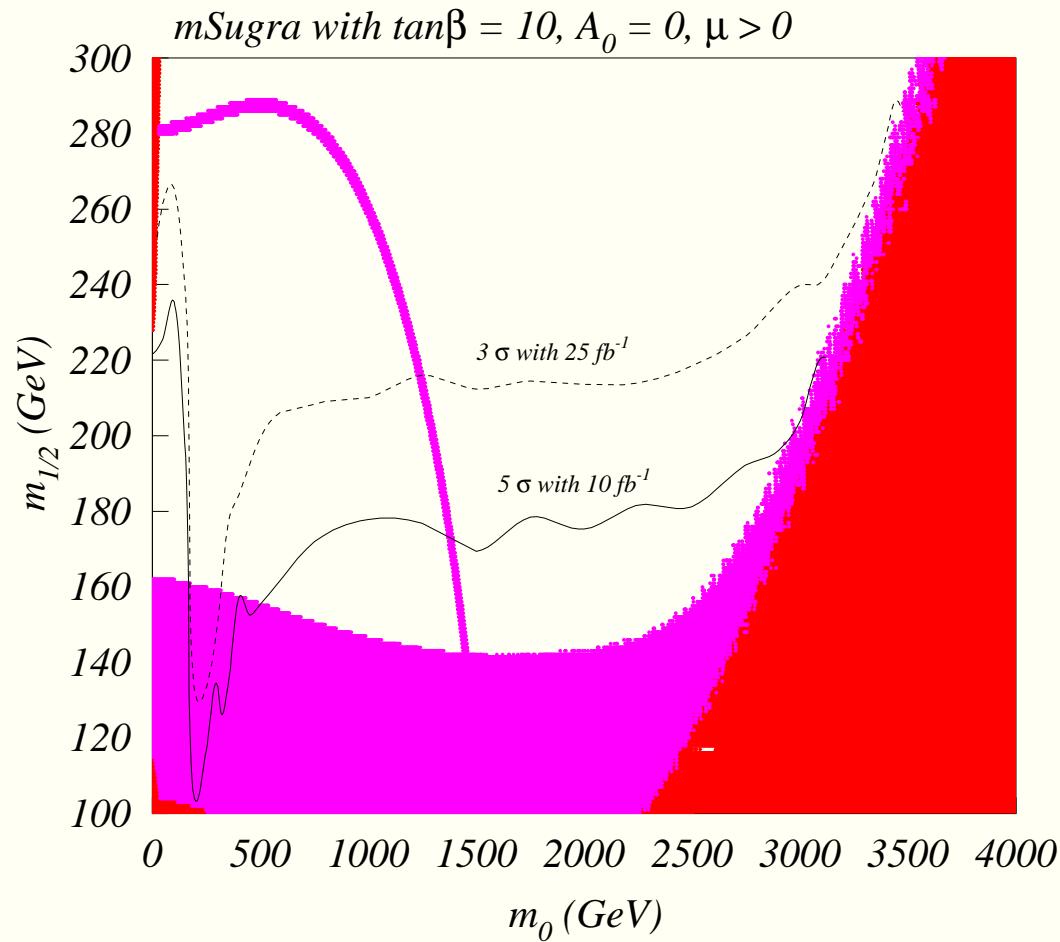
Production of sparticles at Tevatron



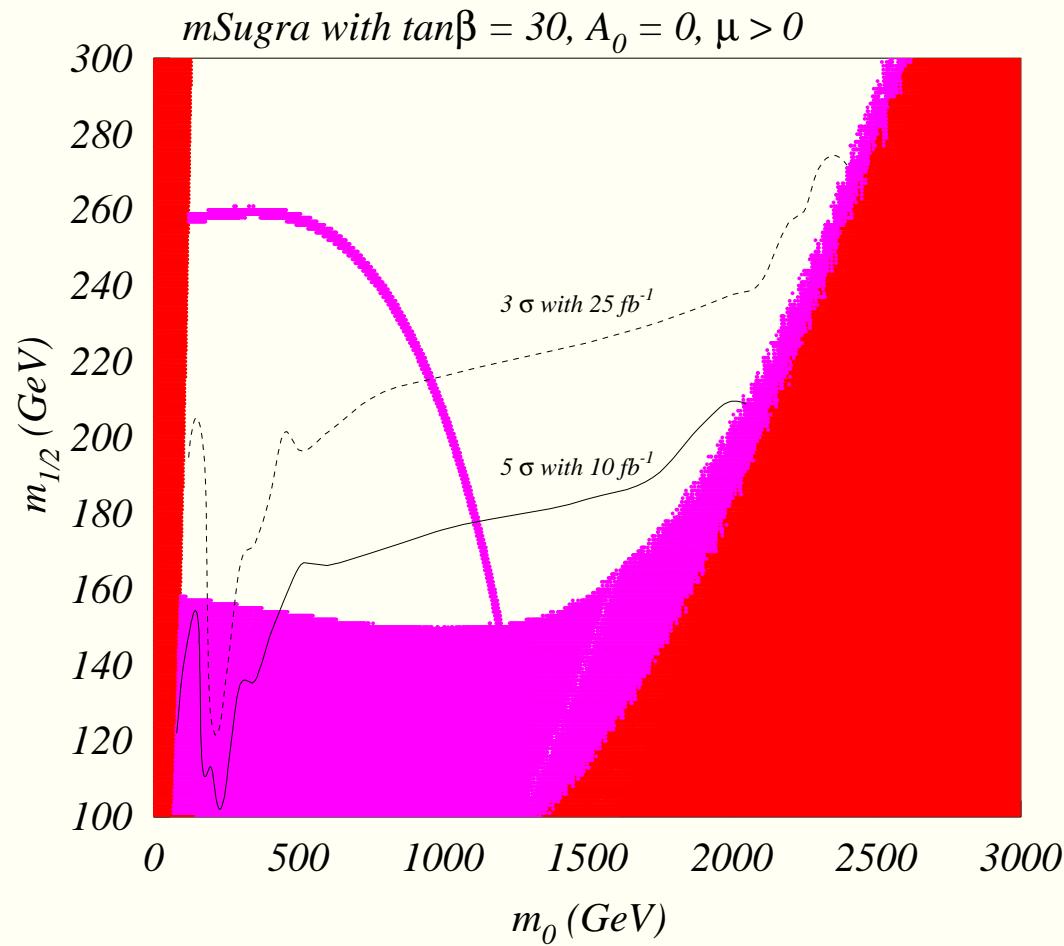
Search for SUSY at Tevatron collider

- ★ $E_T + \text{jets}$ signal from $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}$ and $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}$ production
 - largely pre-empted by LEP2 $m_{\widetilde{W}_1} > 103.5$ GeV bound
 - gaugino mass unif'n $\Rightarrow m_{\tilde{g}} \gtrsim 360$ GeV
- ★ $1\ell, 2\ell$ signals:
 - large BG from $W, Z, WW, t\bar{t}$
- ★ $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \widetilde{W}_1 \widetilde{Z}_2 X \rightarrow 3\ell + E_T + X$
 - good rate if $BF(\widetilde{Z}_2 \rightarrow \widetilde{Z}_1 \ell\bar{\ell})$ not suppressed
 - BG from $WZ, W^*\gamma^*, W^*Z^*$

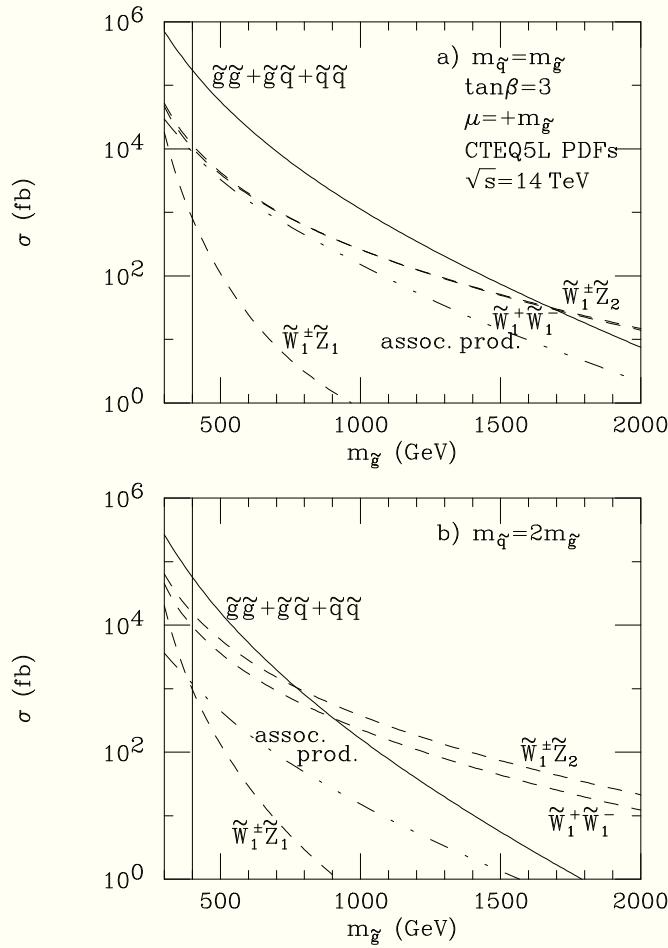
Reach of Fermilab Tevatron: $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \widetilde{W}_1 \widetilde{Z}_2 \rightarrow 3\ell + E_T + X$



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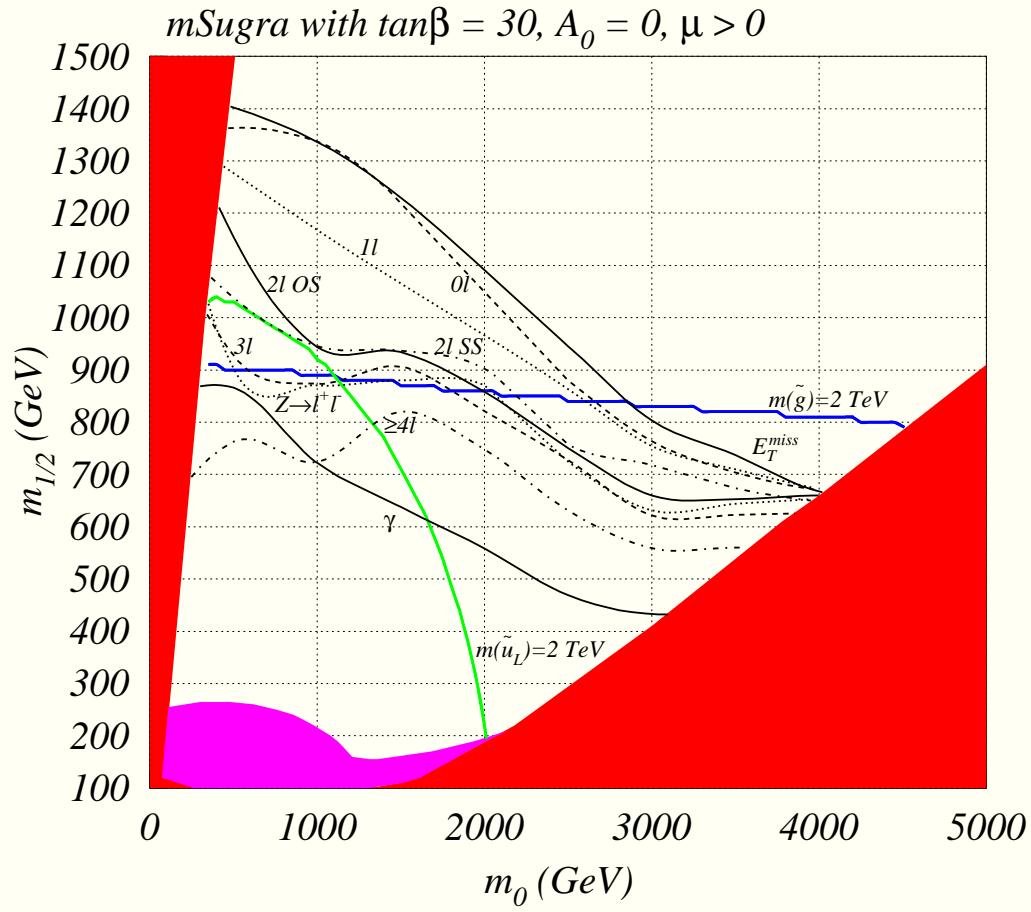
Production of sparticles at LHC



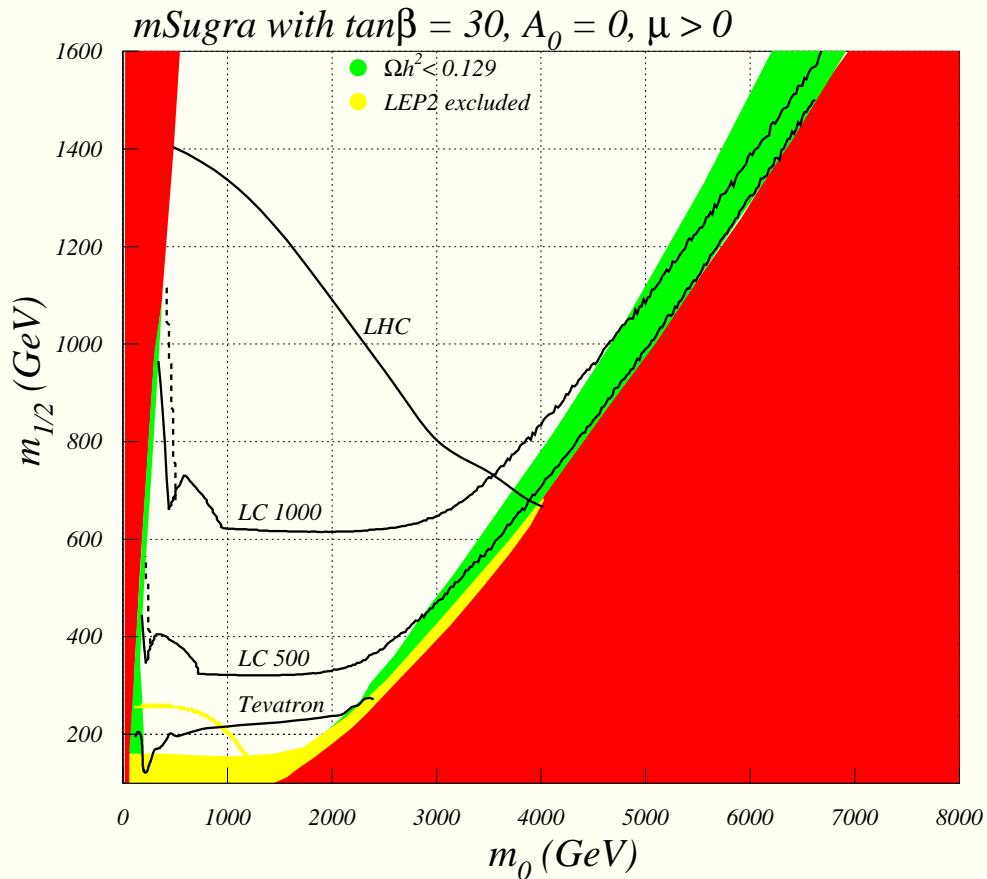
Search for SUSY at CERN LHC

- ★ $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}$, $\tilde{g}\tilde{q}$, $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}$ production dominant for $m \lesssim 1$ TeV
- ★ lengthy cascade decays possible
 - $E_T +$ jets
 - $1\ell + E_T +$ jets
 - $OS\ 2\ell + E_T +$ jets
 - $SS2\ell + E_T +$ jets
 - $3\ell + E_T +$ jets
- ★ BG: $t\bar{t}$, $b\bar{b}$, WW , $4t$, ...

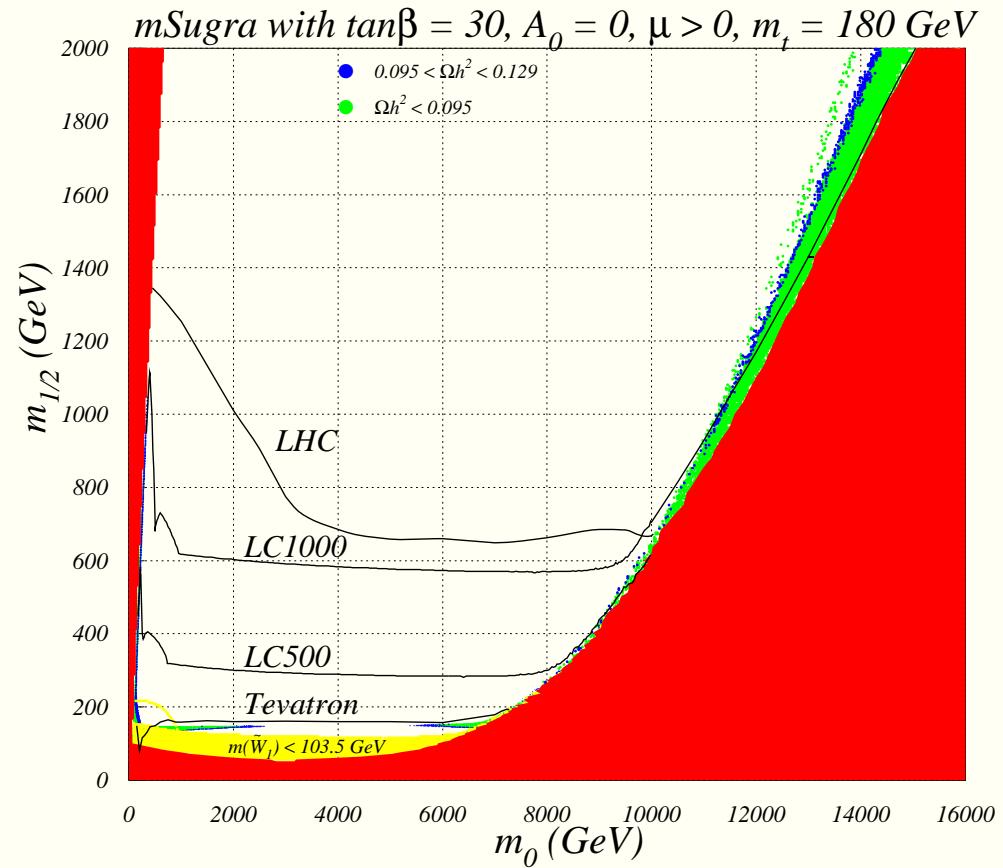
Reach of CERN LHC



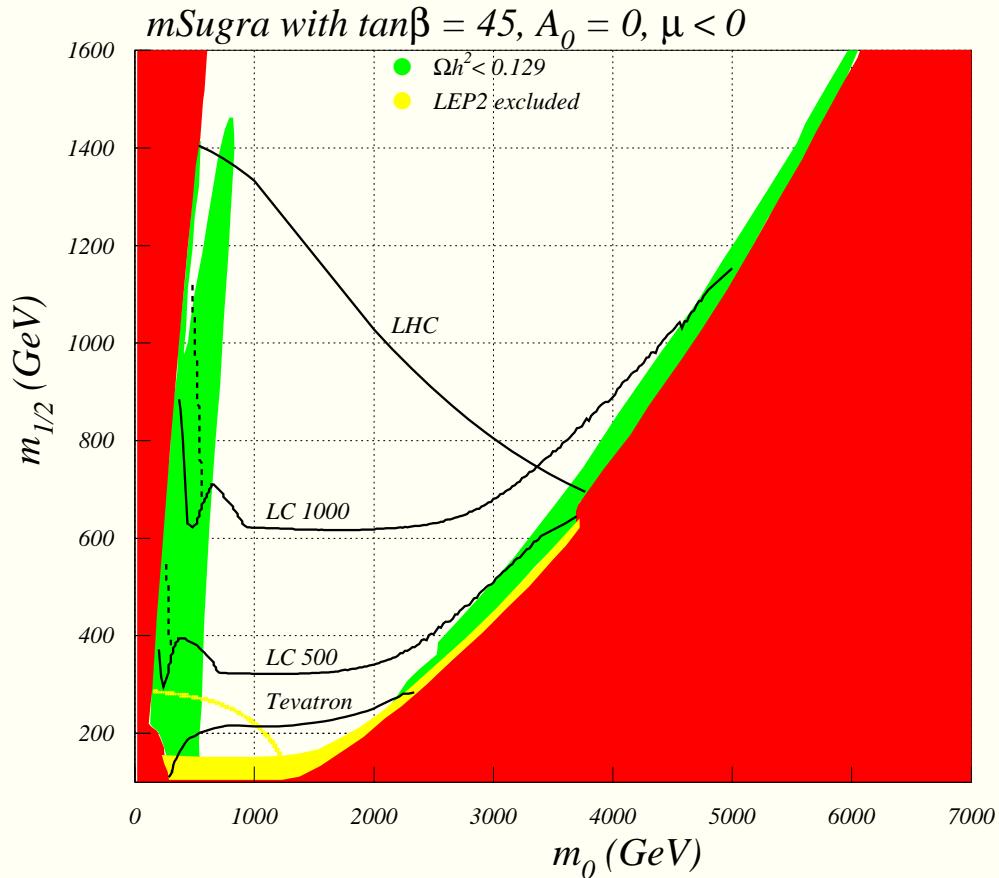
Sparticle reach of all colliders with relic density



Sparticle reach of all colliders with $m_t = 180$ GeV



Sparticle reach of all colliders with relic density



Some beyond mSUGRA scenarios:

- ★ Normal scalar mass hierarchy
 - Motivation: match $BF(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$, $(g - 2)_\mu$, $\Omega_{CDM} h^2$ simultaneously
 - Split generations: $m_0(1) \simeq m_0(2) \ll m_0(3)$
 - Allowed by FCNCs
 - Observable 3ℓ rates at Tevatron
- ★ Split generations in Yukawa unified models
 - Motivation: match $\Omega_{CDM} h^2$ to WMAP; maintain $t - b - \tau$ unification
 - $m_{16}(1) \simeq m_{16}(2) \ll m_{16}(3)$ with Higgs splitting
 - gives $m_{\tilde{u}_R} \simeq m_{t_{CR}} \sim 90 - 120$ GeV so $E_T + \text{jets}$ at Tevatron

What can Tevatron teach us about LHC physics?

- ★ Is h , Z ann. corridor responsible for $\Omega_{CDM} h^2$?
- ★ Is SUSY EW baryogenesis true? $m_{\tilde{t}_1} < m_t$, $m_h \lesssim 120$ GeV
- ★ Probe bulk region for low $\tan \beta$
- ★ Understand various QCD, EW backgrounds for LHC searches
- ★ Precision m_t : implications for BGs, location of HB/FP, Yukawa coupling unification
- ★ Test non-standard gravity-mediated SUSY models